## CONFIDENTIAL

DOCUMENT ID: 20754822

INQNO: DOC8D 00222392

DOCNO:

TEL 002211 88

PRODUCER: GENEVA SOURCE: STATE

DOCTYPE: IN

DOR: 19880301 TOR: 025412

DOCPREC: O

ORIGDATE: 198803010742 MHFNO: 88 8026501

DOCCLASS: C

HEADER OO RUEAIIB

ZNY CCCCC ZOC STATE ZZH

TOP3893 OO RUEHC

DE RUEHGV #2211/01 0610743

ZNY CCCCC ZZH O 010742Z MAR 88 FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9076 RUFHOL/AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE 8766 RUFHTV/AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV IMMEDIATE 4816 INFO RUEHDT/USMISSION USUN NEW YORK 6893

BT

CONTROLS

CONFIDENTIAL GENEVA 02211

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR

TEXT

TAGS: PHUM, UNHRC-1

SUBJECT: 44TH SESSION OF UN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION: U.S. DRAFT RESOLUTION ON PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT

OF WAR CRIMINALS (ITEM 21)

REF: A) SCHIFTER BREGER TELCON OF 2/24/88

- B) DOBRIANSKY-BREGER TELCON OF 2/24/88;
- C) RASHKOW-BREGER TELCONS OF 2/24/88 AND 2/26/88
- D) BONN 6370, E) STATE 60776
- 1. CONFIDENTIAL ENTIRE TEXT.
- 2. THIS IS HRC-212.
- 3. AS DISCUSSED IN REF TELCONS, USDEL HAS DRAFTED AND CIRCULATED IN THE WEOG (AND TO ISRAEL) THE DRAFT RESOLUTION SET FORTH IN PARA 8 BELOW ON THE PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT OF WAR CRIMINALS. TEXT BELOW DOES NOT DEAL WITH EFFORTS TO CONTROL NEO-NAZI ACTIVITY, IN VIEW OF FREE SPEECH AND FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION ISSUES RAISED IN REF TELCONS, BUT FOCUSES ON THE NEED FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN BRINGING WAR CRIMINALS TO

NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT 2000

CIA HAS NO OBJECTION TO DECLASSIFICATION AND/OR RELEASE OF CIA INFORMATION IN THIS DOCUMENT

STATE DEPT. DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW
Change/classify to with concurrence of after

EO 12958, 25X IPS/CR/IR by

\_ Date: \$\int 3\)(Q)

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SOURCES METHODS EXEMPTION 3B2B NAZIWAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT DATE 2001 2007

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JUSTICE. ONLY REACTION THUS FAR HAS BEEN FROM FRG DELEGATION, WHICH IS VERY UNHAPPY AND INDICATES THAT BONN MAY DECIDE TO COMPLAIN IN NATO AND WASHINGTON IF USDEL DOES NOT DROP THIS INITIATIVE. (THE LATTER THREAT HAS SINCE BEEN MADE GOOD, PER REFTEL C.)

FRG DEL HAS SAID IT WOULD EXPECT SUCH A RESOLUTION FROM THE USSR, BUT NOT THE U.S. FRG ARGUES THAT TEXT BELOW SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED TO WAR CRIMINALS FROM WORLD WAR II AND, IN ANY EVENT, DEALS WITH THE PAST, WHEREAS THE COMMISSION SHOULD DEAL WITH THE PRESENT. UNTIL THIS MATTER IS RESOLVED WITH THE FRG, USDEL IS NOT DISCUSSING IT WITH SOVIET OR OTHER DELEGATIONS OUTSIDE WEOG, EXCEPT ISRAEL. 5. WE BELIEVE FRG OBJECTIONS TO BE LARGELY UNFOUNDED AND UNACCEPTABLE. NEVERTHELESS, WE ARE ANXIOUS TO AVOID A MAJOR PROBLEM IN THE WEOG, AND WE ARE ON RECORD HERE WITH THE GERMAN DEL TO THE EFFECT THAT WE WOULD NOT PURSUE SUCH A RESOLUTION AT THIS COMMISSION IF IT CAUSED THEM DIFFICULTY. THERE ARE, WE BELIEVE, TWO POSSIBLE WAYS OUT OF THIS BIND. WE CAN WORK WITH THE FRG DELEGATION TO REVISE THE LANGUAGE IN PARA 8 TO MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE TO FRG. IF THIS PROVES IMPOSSIBLE, WE WOULD PROPOSE TELLING THE GERMANS IT IS OUR INTENTION TO INTRODUCE AT THE 43RD UNGA A TEXT ALONG THESE LINES AND THAT WE WILL WORK WITH THEM ON IT OVER THE COMING MONTHS.

- 6. WE SHOULD BE AWARE THAT ISRAELI AMBASSADOR HERE IS STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF SUCH A TEXT BEING INTRODUCED AT THIS COMMISSION AND THAT ISRAEL MAY PRESS HARD FOR US TO PROCEED. THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS AND OTHER NGO'S ARE ALSO AWARE THAT SUCH A TEXT IS BEING DISCUSSED AND THAT FRG IS OPPOSING IT. WJC REP HAS INFORMED US THAT, AS AUTHORIZED BY HIS ORGANIZATION, HE HAS APPROACHED FRG DEL AND THREATENED TO GO PUBLIC WITH THIS MATTER IN GENEVA AND ELSEWHERE, IF THE RESOLUTION IS ABORTED DUE TO FRG OPPOSITION.
- 7. COMMENT: IT IS DISAPPOINTING, TO SAY THE LEAST, TO FIND THE FRG, WHICH USED TO STAND AT THE FOREFRONT OF ANTI-NAZI EFFORTS, TAKING SUCH A CASUAL, POSTBITBURG ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PROBLEM. HOWEVER, GIVEN ALL OF OUR OTHER INTERESTS AT THIS COMMISSION WE DO NOT NEED A MAJOR PROBLEM WITH A FELLOW WEOG STATE. WE SHOULD, THOUGH, AT A MINIMUM MAKE CLEAR TO THE FRG THAT THIS ISSUE WILL NOT GO AWAY AND THAT WE INTEND TO PURSUE IT LATER THIS YEAR. WE BELIEVE THAT KEEPING IT ALIVE THIS WAY WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO THOSE MOST ANXIOUS TO SEE US PROCEED AND MOST IN A POSITION TO EXERT EXTENSIVE PUBLIC PRESSURE.
- 8. TEXT OF POSSIBLE DRAFT RESOLUTION ON PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT OF WAR CRIMINALS FOLLOWS:

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THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS,

RECALLING RESOLUTION 1987/4 OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 02 GENEVA 02211

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR
TAGS: PHUM, UNHRC-1
SUBJECT: 44TH SESSION OF UN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION:
PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF
MINORITIES, ADOPTED ON 31 AUGUST 1987, CONCERNING THE
DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO SECURE THE
PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT, IN THE COUNTRIES WHERE
THEIR DEEDS WERE COMMITTED, OF WAP CRIMINALS AND

COMMENDING THE COOPERATION AMONG VARIOUS MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HAS RESULTED IN THE FAIR TRIAL AND JUST PUNISHMENT OF IMPORTANT NAZI WAR CRIMINALS, INCLUDING KLAUS BARBIE, FOR THEIR CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY,

PERSONS GUILTY OF CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY,

NOTING WITH SATISFACTION THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION SHOWN BY SEVERAL MEMBER STATES IN FACILITATING THE EXTRADITION OF WAR CRIMINALS, WHO, IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, ATTEMPTED TO ELUDE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR DEEDS BY TAKING REFUGE IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

WELCOMING THE INTEREST SHOWN IN THIS PROBLEM BY NUMEROUS MEMBER STATES REGARDING ALLEGED WAR CRIMINALS RESIDING IN THEIR TERRITORIES AND THE ASSISTANCE GIVEN BY OTHER MEMBER STATES IN PROVIDING EVIDENCE MAKING POSSIBLE THE EXTRADITION AND PROSECUTION OF SUCH INDIVIDUALS,

RECOGNIZING THAT, ACCORDING TO CONSISTENT AND WELL-DOCUMENTED REPORTS, A LARGE NUMBER OF PERSONS ALLEGED TO HAVE COMMITTED WAR CRIMES AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY BEFORE AND DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR LIVE IN THE TERRITORIES OF MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS,

CONDEMNING THE ATTEMPTS MADE EVEN TODAY TO DENY THE ACTS OF GENOCIDE COMMITTED AS A RESULT OF NAZI IDEOLOGY AND PRACTICES,

1. URGES ALL STATES TO TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR NATIONAL CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS, TO ENSURE FULL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF SECURING, PREFERABLY IN THE PLACE WHERE THEY COMMITTED THEIR DEEDS, THE PROSECUTION AND JUST PUNISHMENT OF THOSE WHO HAVE COMMITTED WAR CRIMES AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY. PETRONE

ADMIN END OF MESSAGE

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